**Endnotes**

 Mettler, Fred A. Chapter 1-X-ray. In: Essentials of Radiology. 2nd Edition. (Philadelphia: Elsevier Inc. 2005) pages 2-3.

 Plain Radiography - Principles of Radiologic Imaging, Chapter 329c. In: Merck Manual for Healthcare Professionals. 18th Edition. Robert S. Porter; Justin L. Kaplan; Barbara P. Homeier, Editors. Available at: <http://www.merck.com/mmpe/sec22/ch329/ch329c.html>.

 *Fluoroscopy*. University of Maryland Medical Center- Radiology. Available at: <http://www.umm.edu/radiology/fluroscopy.htm>.

 Mettler, Fred A. Chapter 1-X-ray. In: Essentials of Radiology. 2nd Edition. (Philadelphia: Elsevier Inc. 2005). pages 2-3.

 Mambretti-Zumwalt, Joanne; Belamger, Charles F; Goldstein, Marvin. Chapter 3-Specialized Diagnostic Techniques. In: The Human Body in Health and Disease. Third Edition. (International Claim Association, 1994). page 49.

 Mettler, Fred A. Chapter 1-Nuclear Medicine. In: Essentials of Radiology. 2nd Edition. (Philadelphia: Elsevier Inc. 2005) pages 8-9.

 Mettler, Fred A. Chapter 1-Ultrasound. In: Essentials of Radiology. 2nd Edition. (Philadelphia: Elsevier Inc. 2005). pages 7-8.

 Mambretti-Zumwalt, Joanne; Belamger, Charles F; Goldstein, Marvin. Chapter 3-Specialized Diagnostic Techniques. In: The Human Body in Health and Disease. Third Edition. (International Claim Association, 1994). pages 48-49.

 *Ultrasonograpy (US)* - Principles of Radiologic Imaging. In: Merck Manual for Healthcare Professionals. 18th Edition. Robert S. Porter; Justin L. Kaplan; Barbara P Homeier, Editors. Available at: http://www.merck.com/mmpe/sec22/ch329/ch329g.html#.

 Mettler, Fred A. Chapter 1-Computed Tomography. In: Essentials of Radiology. 2nd Edition. (Philadelphia: Elsevier Inc. 2005). pages 5-7.

 Computed Tomography (CT) – Principles of Radiologic Imaging. In: Merck Manual for Healthcare Professionals. 18th Edition. Robert S. Porter; Justin L. Kaplan; Barbara P. Homeier, Editors. Available at: <http://www.merck.com/mmpe/sec22/ch329/ch329a.html>.

 Stark, Paul. Principles of Conventional and Helical CT Scanning. In: UpToDate Online 15.3, 2008.

 Mambretti-Zumwalt, Joanne; Belamger, Charles F; Goldstein, Marvin. Chapter 3-Specialized Diagnostic Techniques. In: The Human Body in Health and Disease. Third Edition. (International Claim Association, 1994). pages 48-49.

 Mettler, Fred A. Chapter 1-Magentic Resonance Imaging. In: Essentials of Radiology. 2nd Edition. (Philadelphia: Elsevier Inc. 2005). pages 8-9.

 ibid.

 Positron Emission Tomography (PET) - Principles of Radiologic Imaging. In: Merck Manual for Healthcare Professionals. Available at: <http://www.merck.com/mmpe/sec22/ch329/ch329d.html?qt=PET%20scan&alt=sh>.

 RadiologyInfo. Available at: <http://www.radiologyinfo.org/en/info.cfm?pg=PET&bhcp=1#0>.

 Mettler, Fred A. Chapter 1-Magentic Resonance Imaging. In: Essentials of Radiology. 2nd Edition. (Philadelphia, Elsevier Inc. 2005). Page 123.

 *Endoscopy* – Diagnostic and Therapeutic GI Procedures. In: Merck Manual for Healthcare Professionals. 18th Edition. Robert S. Porter; Justin L. Kaplan; Barbara P. Homeier, Editors. Available at: <http://www.merck.com/mmpe/sec02/ch009/ch009c.html?qt=Endoscopy&alt=sh#sec02-ch009-ch009c-270>.

 Mambretti-Zumwalt, Joanne; Belamger, Charles F; Goldstein, Marvin. Chapter 3-Specialized Diagnostic Techniques. In: The Human Body in Health and Disease. Third Edition. (International Claim Association, 1994). pages 51-53.

 Imaginis, The Women’ Heath Site. Available at: <http://www.imaginis.com/endoscopy/>.

 Mettler, Fred A. Chapter 2-Head and Soft Tissue of Face and Neck. In: Essentials of Radiology. 2nd Edition. (Philadelphia: Elsevier Inc. 2005). pages 13-16.

 Wilterdink, Janet; Durie, Karen; Kistler, JP. Evaluation of Carotid Artery Stenosis. In: UpToDate Online 15.3, 2008.

 Positron emission tomography (PET) scan: Detecting conditions early, Mayo Clinic. com. Available at: <http://www.mayoclinic.com/health/pet-scan/CA00052>.

 Waxman, Alan D. Functional Brain Imaging in Dementia-Transition from SPECT to PET. US Neurology Review, 2005. pages 1-6.

 Johnson, K; Sexton, Daniel J.Lumbar puncture: Technique; indications; contraindications; and complications in adults; In: UpToDate Online15.3, 2008.

 Tilt Table Testing – Cardiovascular Tests and Procedures. In: Merck Manual for Healthcare Professionals. 18th Edition. Robert S. Porter; Justin L. Kaplan; Barbara P. Homeier, Editors. Available at: <http://www.merck.com/mmpe/sec07/ch070/ch070k.html>.

 Khoshbin, Sharham. Clinical Neurophysiolgy. In: UpToDate Online 15.3, 2008.

 Ross, Douglas S. Diagnostic Approach to and Treatment of Thyroid Nodules. In: UpToDate Online 15.3, 2008.

 EndocrineWeb.com. Common Tests to Examine Thyroid Gland Function. Available at: <http://www.endocrineweb.com/tests.html>.

 Mackenzie, Emily J; Mortimer, Robin H. Thyroid Nodules and Thyroid Cancer. MJA 2004; 180: pages 242-247.

 EndocrineWeb.com. Fine Needle Biopsy of Thyroid Nodules. Available at: <http://www.endocrineweb.com/fna.html>.

 Young, William F; Kaplan, Norman. Clinical presentation and diagnosis of pheochromocytoma. UpToDate Online 15.3, 2008.

 Mettler, Fred A. Chapter 3-Chest. In: Essentials of Radiology. 2nd Edition. (Philadelphia: Elsevier Inc. 2005). page 53.

 Chapter 30B - Nonvascular Interventional Techniques in the Thorax. In: Diagnostic Radiology, A Textbook of Medical Imaging. 4th Edition. RG Grainger; D Allison; A Adam; AK Dixon; H Carty; A Sprigg; EA Zerhouni; H Petterson, Editors. (London, Harcourt Publishers, 2001. pages 626-627.

 Ernst, Armin; Silvestri, Gerard; Johnstone, David. Interventional Pulmonary Procedures Guidelines from the American College of Chest Physicians, Chest, Vol.123, 5, 2003.

 Chapter 68, Pleural Effusion. In: Murray and Nadal’s Textbook of Respiratory Medicine. 4th Edition. RJ Mason; JF Murray; VC Broaddus; JA Nadal, Editors. (Philadelphia, Elsevier Saunders, 2005). page 1919.

 Chapter 20, Chest Radiography and Techniques. In: Murray and Nadal’s Textbook of Respiratory Medicine. 4th Edition. RJ Mason, JF Murray, VC Broaddus, JA Nadal, Editors. (Philadelphia, Elsevier Saunders, 2005). pages 552-554.

 Chapter 21, Gas Exchange. In: Murray and Nadal’s Textbook of Respiratory Medicine. 4th Edition. RJ Mason; JF Murray; VC Broaddus; JA Nadal, Editors. (Philadelphia, Elsevier Saunders, 2005). pages 73-82.

 National Cancer Institute, Oxygen Saturation. Available at: <http://www.nci.nih.gov/Templates/db_alpha.aspx?CdrID=476163>.

 Abeloff, MD, et al. Clinical Cancer of the Breast – Chapter 94. In: Clinical Oncology. 3rd Edition. In: Clinical Oncology, 3rd Edition. MD Abeloff; JO Armitage; JE Niederhuber; MB Kasten, Editors. (Philadelphia: Elsevier Churchill, Livingstone, 2004). page 634.

 Millman, RP; Kramer, NR. Polysomnography in obstructive sleep apnea-hypopnea in adults. In; UpToDate Online 15.3, 2008.

 Abeloff, MD, et al. Clinical Cancer of the Breast – Chapter 94. In: Clinical Oncology. 3rd Edition. MD Abeloff; JO Armitage; JE Niederhuber; MB Kasten, Editors. (Philadelphia: Elsevier Churchill, Livingstone, 2004). page 634.

 Abeloff, MD, et al. Clinical Cancer of the Breast – Chapter 94. In: Clinical Oncology. 3rd Edition. MD Abeloff; JO Armitage; JE Niederhuber; MB Kasten, Editors. (Philadelphia: Elsevier Churchill, Livingstone, 2004). page 2378.

 Mettler, Fred A. Chapter 5 - Cardiovascular System. In: Essentials of Radiology. 2nd Edition. (Philadelphia: Elsevier Inc. 2005). page 125.

 Ganz, Leonard I. Catheter ablation of cardiac arrhythmias: Overview and technical aspects, In:UpToDate Online 15.3.

 Colucci, WM; Morgan, J.P. Indications for Myocardial Biopsy. UpToDate Online 15.3, 2008.

 Mettler, Fred A. Chapter 6-Gastrointestinal System. In: Essentials of Radiology. 2nd Edition. (Philadelphia: Elsevier Inc. 2005). page 161.

 Supe, AN; Mathur, SK; Parulkar, BG; Patankar, SK; Samsi. AB; Tilve, GH. Assessment of Gastric Emptying by Radionuclide Study. J Postgrad Med 1986;32:206.

 Cholescintigraphy (HIDA scan). Medicine net.com. Available at: <http://www.medicinenet.com/cholescintigraphy/article.htm>.

 Cave, David. Wireless Video Capsule Endoscopy. In: UpToDate Online 15.3, 2008.

 Freedman, Steven D. Clinical Manifestations and Diagnosis of Chronic Pancreatitis in Adults. In: UpToDate Online 15.3, 2008.

 Percutaneous Transhepatic Cholangiopancreatography. In: Guide to Diagnostic Tests. A Harvard Health Publication. Available at: <http://www.health.harvard.edu/diagnostic-tests/#digestive>.

 Kressel, HY; Evers, KA; Glick SN; Laufer, I; Herlinger, H. The Peroral Pneumocolon Examination. Radiology 144: July, 1982. pages 414-416.

 Mettler, Fred A. Essentials of Radiology, Chapter 7- Genitourinary System and Retroperitoneum. In: Essentials of Radiology. 2nd Edition. ((Philadelphia: Elsevier Inc. 2005). page 214.

 Post, Theodore W; Rose, Burton D. Radiologic Assessment of Renal Disease. In: UpToDate Online 15.3, 2008.

 Huot, SJ; Hansson, J.H; Dey, H; Concato J. Utility of Captopril Renal Scans for Detecting Renal Artery Stenosis. Arch Intern Med. 2002;162:1981-1984.

 Chapter 18 – Major Imaging Modalities. In: Diagnostic Radiology, A Textbook of Medical Imaging. 4th Edition. RG Grainger; D Allison; A Adam; AK Dixon; H Carty; A Sprigg; EA Zerhouni; H Petterson, Editors. (London, Harcourt Publishers, 2001). page 347.

 Mettler, Fred A. Essentials of Radiology, Chapter 8- Skeletal System. In: Essentials of Radiology. 2nd Edition. (Philadelphia: Elsevier Inc. 2005). page 253.

 Lewiecki, E. Michael. Overview of Dual-Energy X-ray Absorptiometry. In: UpToDate Online 15.3, 2008.

 WebMD. Bone Scan. Available at: <http://www.webmd.com/a-to-z-guides/bone-scan>.

 Medline Plus, Medical Encyclopedia. Available at: <http://www.nlm.nih.gov/medlineplus/ency/article/003927.htm>.

 Mettler, Fred A. Essentials of Radiology, Chapter 7- Genitourinary System. In: Essentials of Radiology. 2nd Edition. (Philadelphia: Elsevier Inc., 2005). page 238-244.

 Shetty, Sudangh. Transrectal Ultrasound of the Prostate. eMedicine, 2005. Available at: <http://www.emedicine.com/med/topic3477.htm>.

 Flesh, George. Urodynamic Evaluation of Women with Incontinence. UpToDate Online 15.3, 2008.